Resolving Environmental Disputes





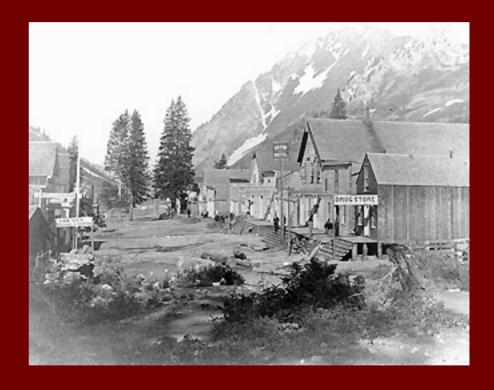






County Roads

■ 1866 national policy to settle the West.



- Congress created a blanket right of way for roads across federal land.
- The section of the law that granted the right of way is R.S. 2477.
- Rights of way claimed under the 1866 law are referred to as R.S. 2477 roads.

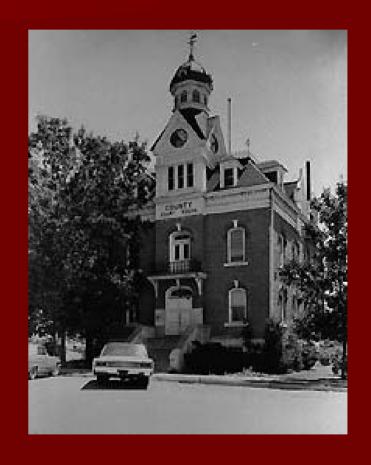


- 1976 FLPMA changed the "settle the west" policy.
- Created a historic R.S. 2477 right of way on roads that existed before 1976.
- Where R.S. 2477 right of way does not exist, a NEPA study is required to create, improve or maintain a county road on federal land.

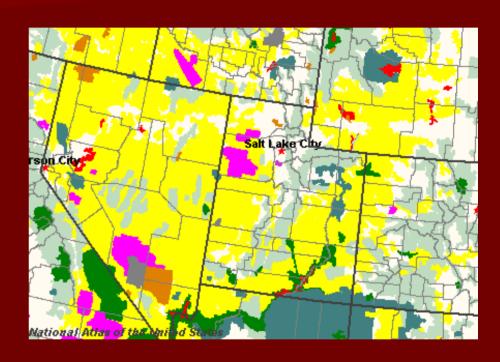


Problem:

No inventory or documentation of roads with historic R.S. 2477 rights of way.



- Constant conflict:
 - Where do R.S. 2477 rights of way exist?
 - Where the rights of way exist, what is the width?

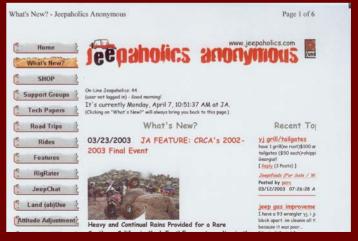




Impact of thirty years of conflict:

- Economic damage to those who depend on the roads.
- No certainty.
- Millions of dollars spent on litigation.
- Resource planning delays for federal agencies.
- Divided communities.





A Choice

Litigation

- Quiet title action.
- Both sides spend millions to secure evidence.
- Delay resource planning processes for years.

Enlibra Principles

- Collaborate to find a solution rather than further polarization.
- Establish a standard for a resolution; allow local implementation.
- Science (technology) for facts; create a process to determine outcomes.

Enlibra

Collaboration Not Polarization

Memorandum of understanding

- Administrative process for federal, state, and local governments.
 - Openness
 - Public comment
- Review each road to determine which roads meet the agreed upon criteria.
- Not prejudice future actions.
- Federal government to disclaim interest in roads that meet the criteria.

Enlibra

National Standards, Neighborhood Solutions

The Standard

– Seven touchstones:

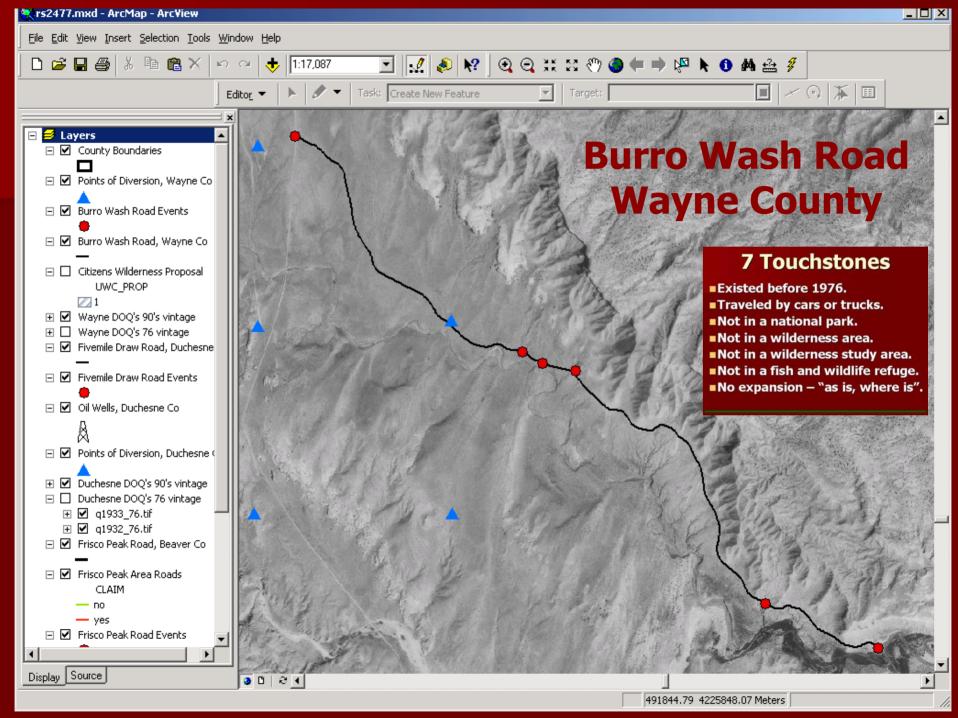
- Existed before 1976.
- Traveled by cars or trucks.
- Not in a national park.
- Not in a wilderness area.
- Not in a wilderness study area.
- Not in a fish and wildlife refuge.
- No expansion "as is, where is".

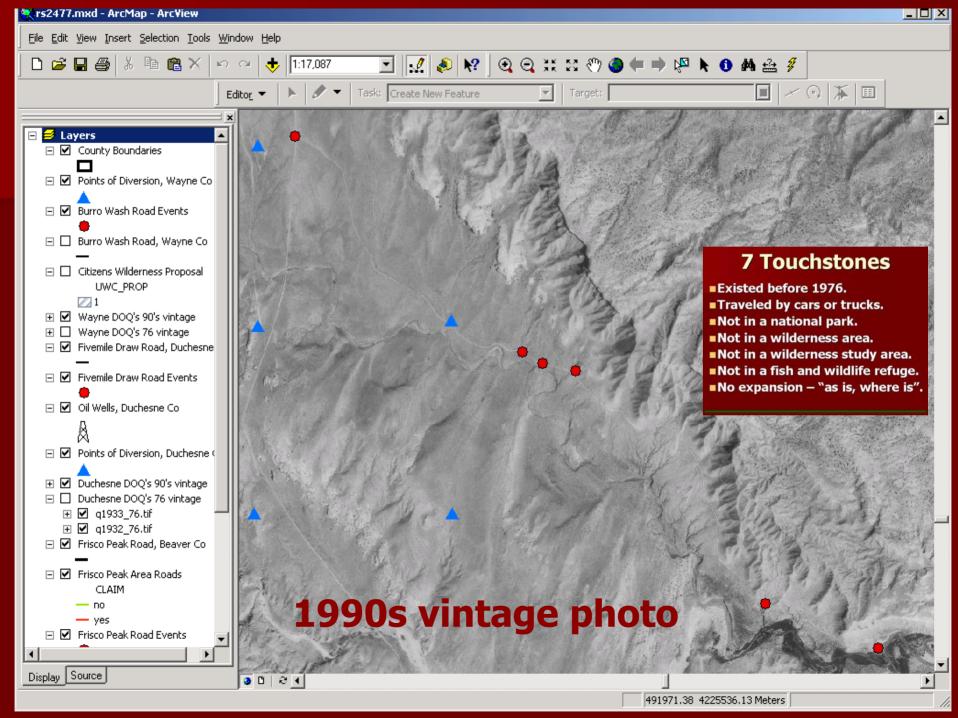
EnlibraScience for Facts

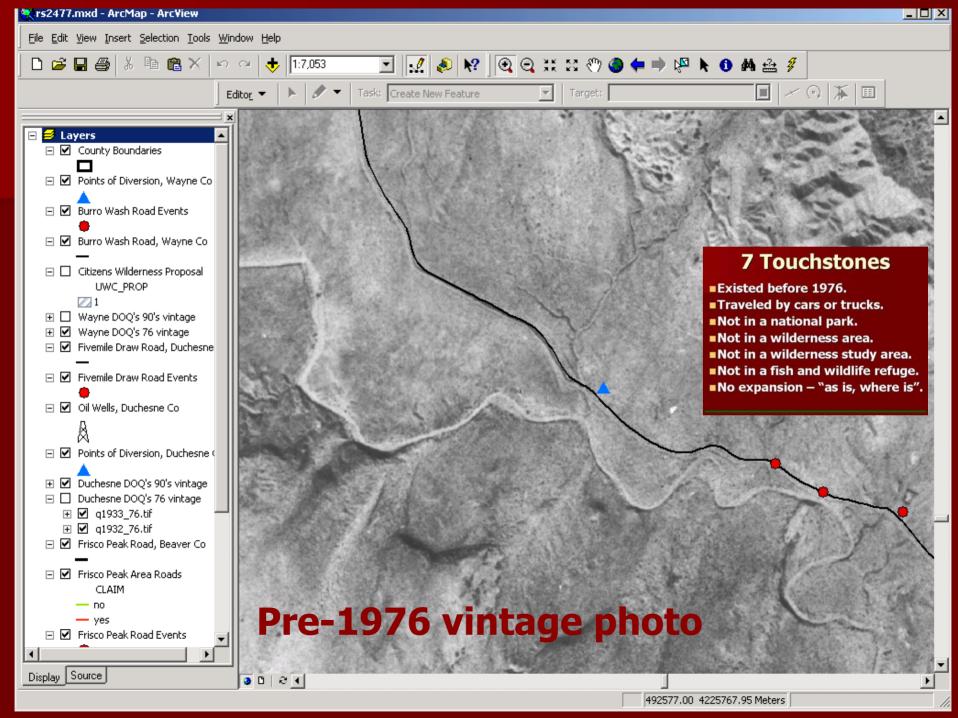
- GIS.
- Digital photo files.
- Digitization of aerial photographs before and after 1976.
- Digitization of all records into a data warehouse.
- Oral histories with database search.
- \$8 million invested.
- 100,000 person hours.

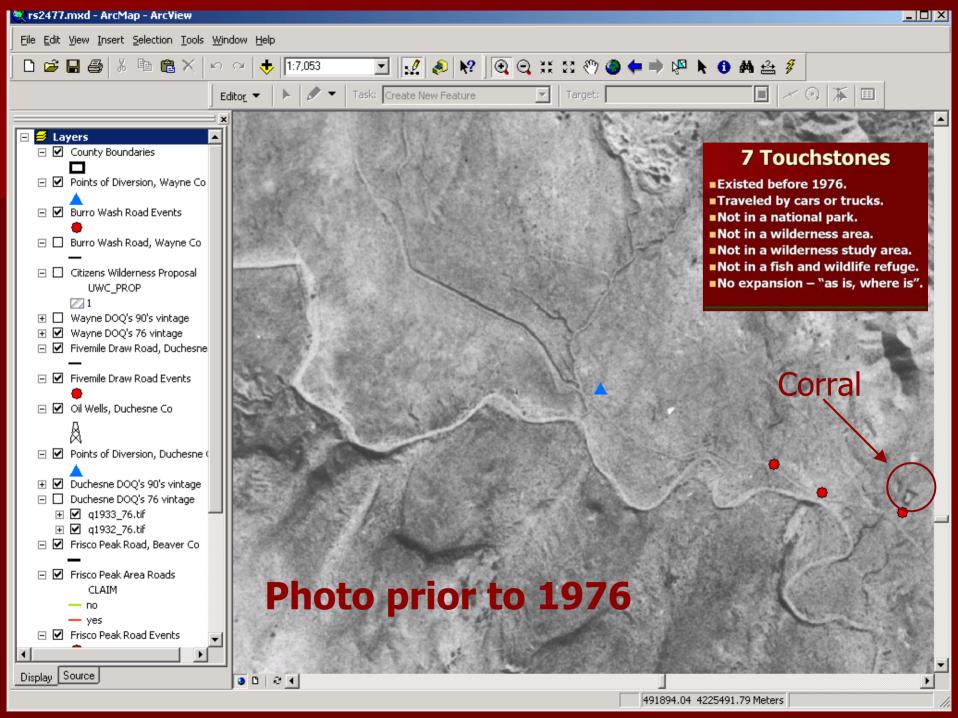
Three Case Studies Showing Typical Small Roads



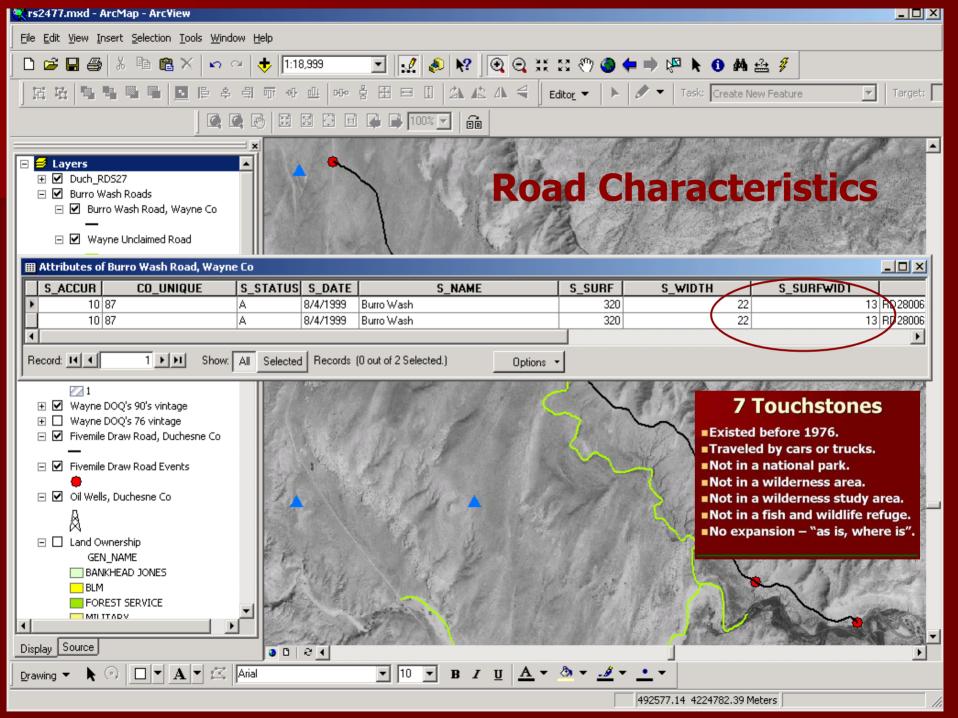


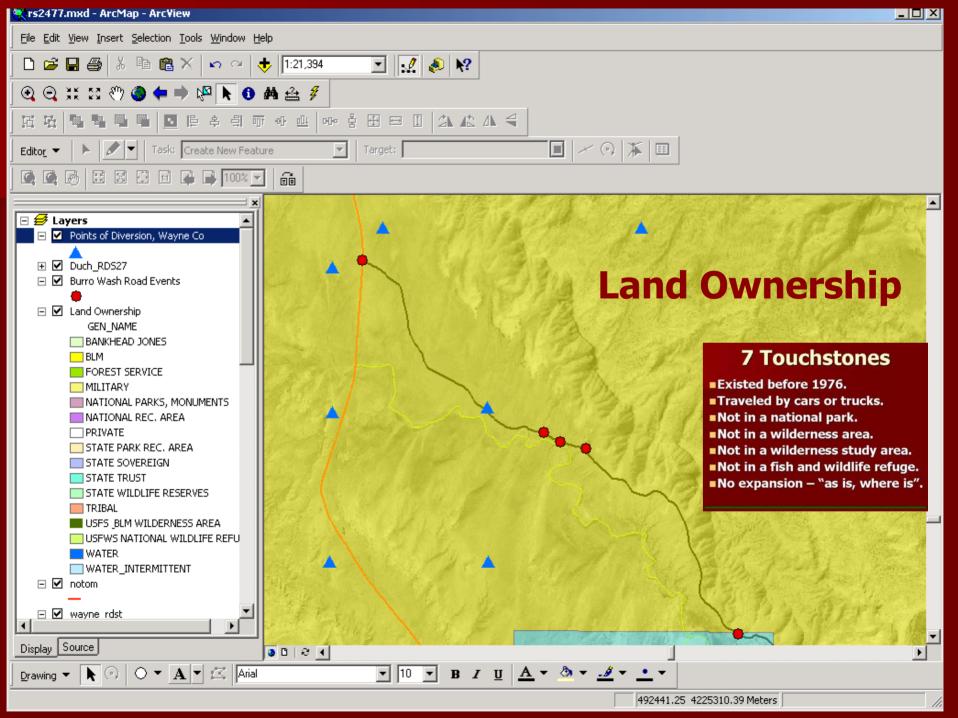


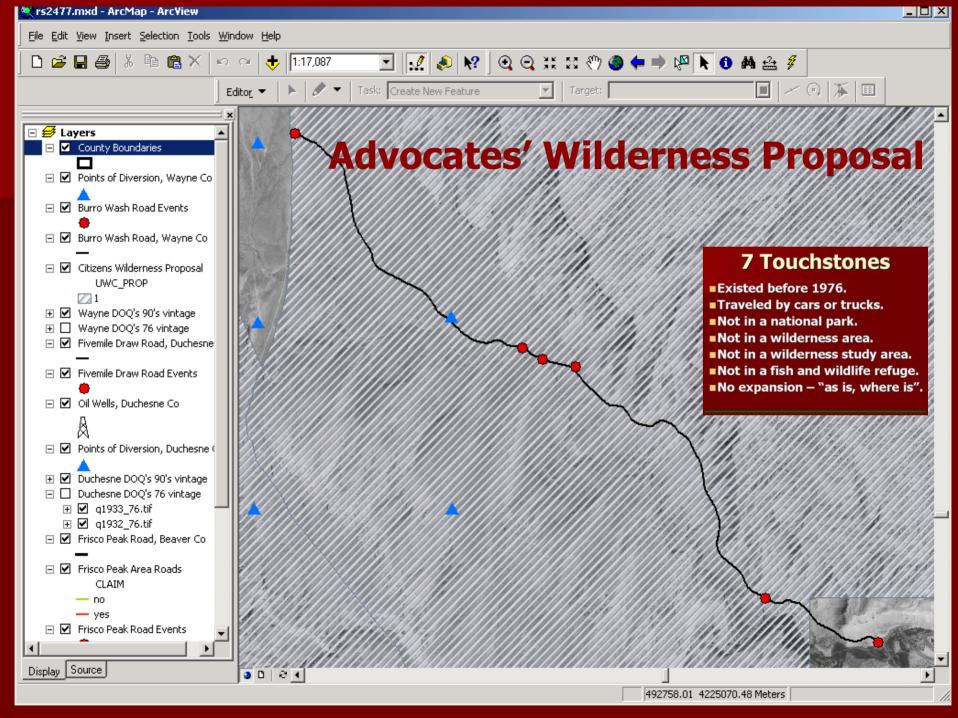


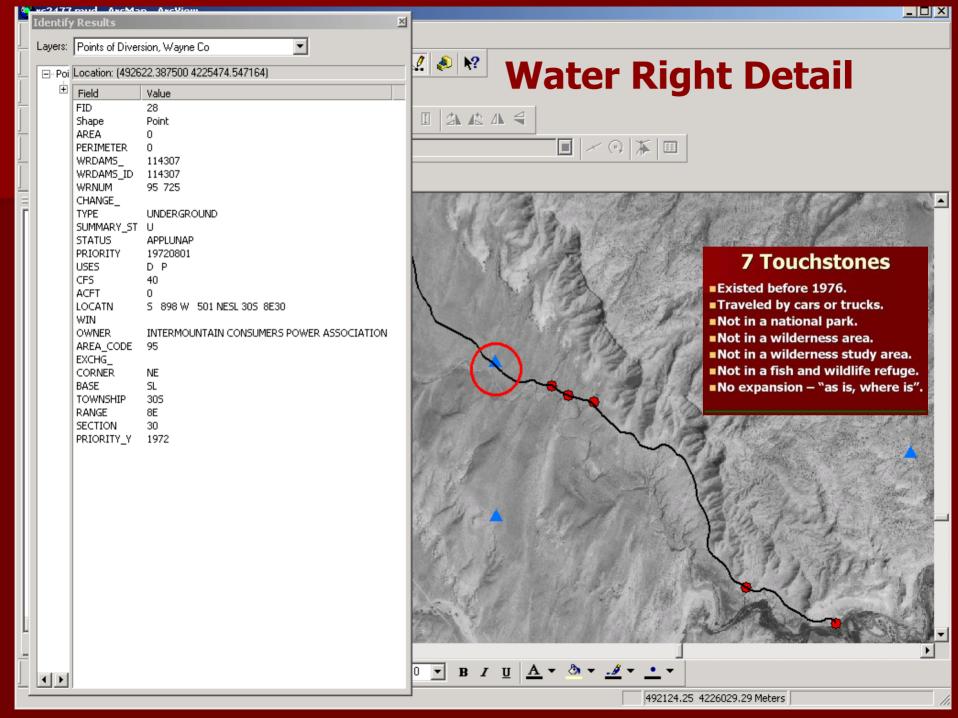






















Affidavit

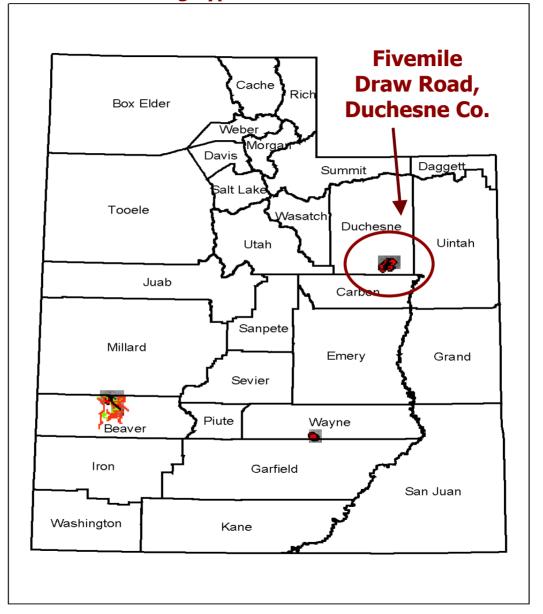
State of Utah, County of Wayne	
, being f	irst duly sworn, deposes and states as follows:

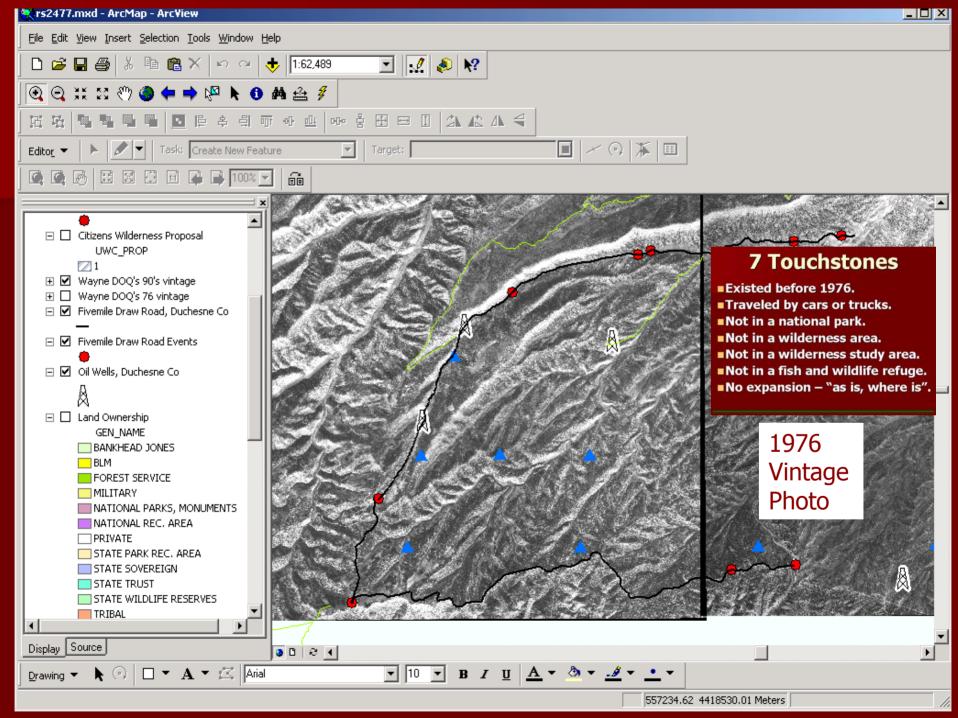
1. I am an adult competent to testify about the matters set forth below based on my personal knowledge.

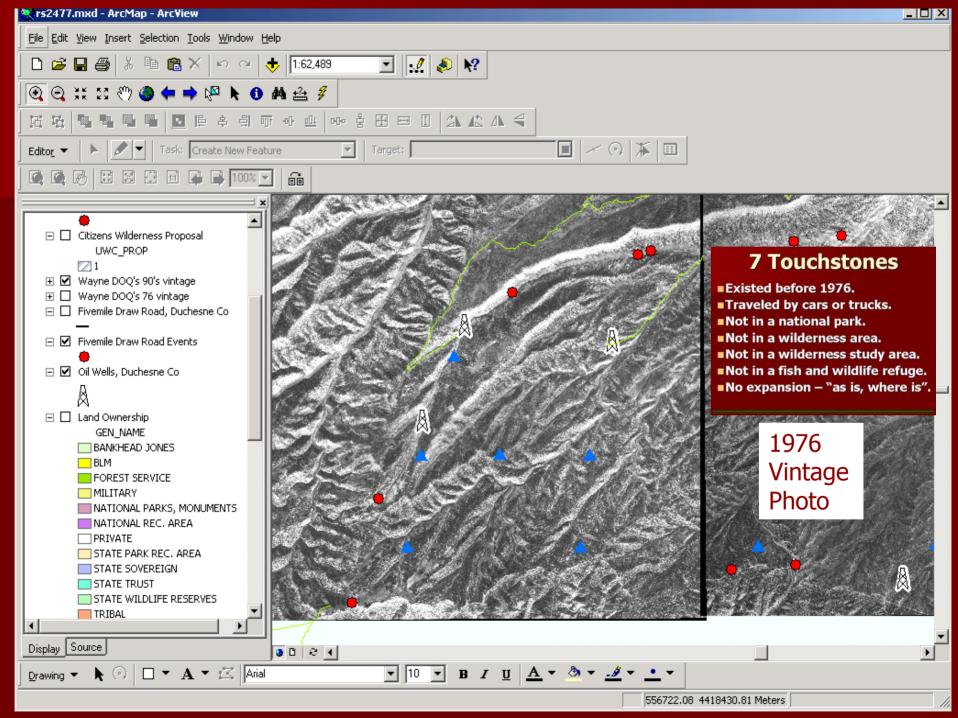
BURRO WASH ROAD (WCR #87)

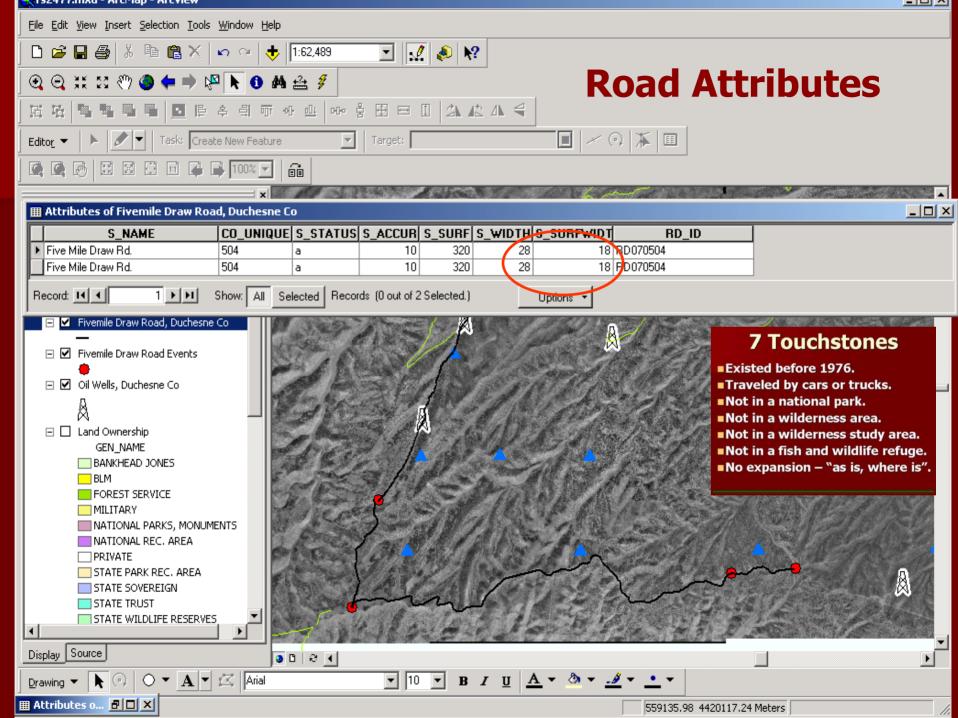
- 2. <u>I have observed the Burro Wash Road (Wayne County Road #87) in Wayne County since 1948</u>, and the road descriptions herein pertain to that road.
- 3. I am familiar with the indicated road because I have been a Wayne County resident for 72 years, and in addition, headed the Wayne County Road Department for eight years. I have traveled the Burro Wash Road several times throughout my life, beginning in 1948.
- 4. It is the reputation in the community that this road was used since at least as early the 1890s when the pioneers went through there to go down Burro, across the Sandy Creek and through the Blue Notch and service their livestock on the Henry Mountains.
- 5. The road has been open to the public for all to use, to come and go as they pleased, since at least as the 1890s, according to the reputation in the community, and since 1948, according to my own knowledge, and continuing through 1976 and beyond.
- 6. Since at least as early as the 1890s, according to the reputation in the community, and since 1948, according to my personal knowledge, and continuing to the present, the road has been used for ranching, homesteading, hunting and trapping, prospecting, sightseeing, camping, recreation, search and rescue, land management, as well as traveling in and through the area. Ifirst used the road in 1948 getting cattle out of there with my uncles.
- 7. Travelers on the road since the 1890s, according to the reputation in the community, and since 1948, according to my own knowledge, and continuing thereafter, included those who went by horseback and horse-drawn wagon. In more recent times travelers went by car, recreational vehicle, and truck.
- 8. Construction and maintenance of the road prior to 1976 was performed by dozers and graders. I remember that equipment started in there as early as fifty years ago.

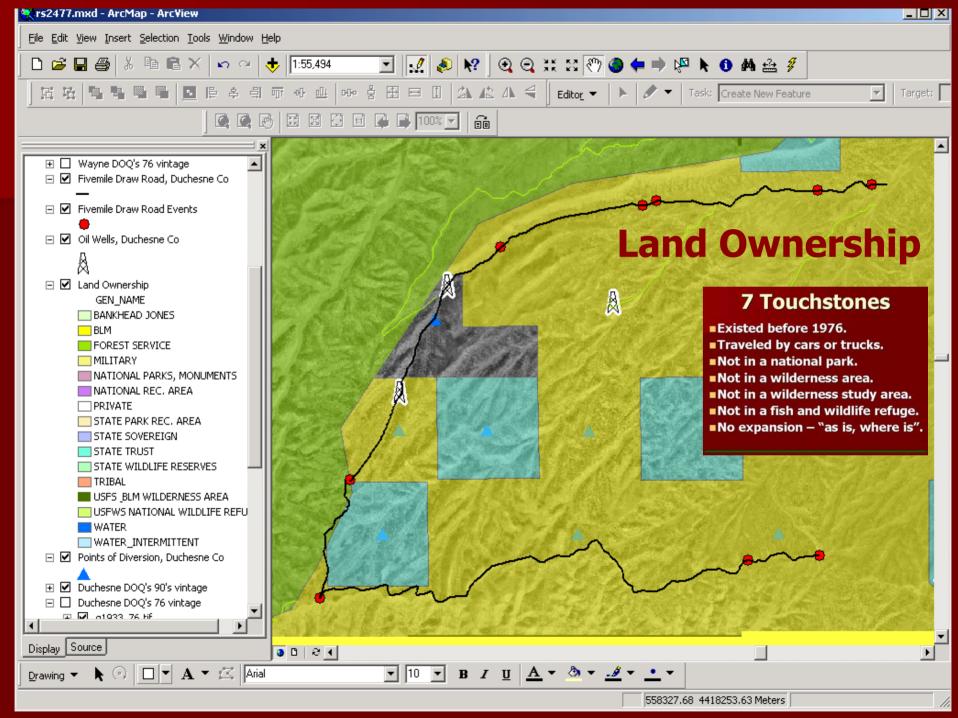
Three Case Studies Showing Typical Small Roads

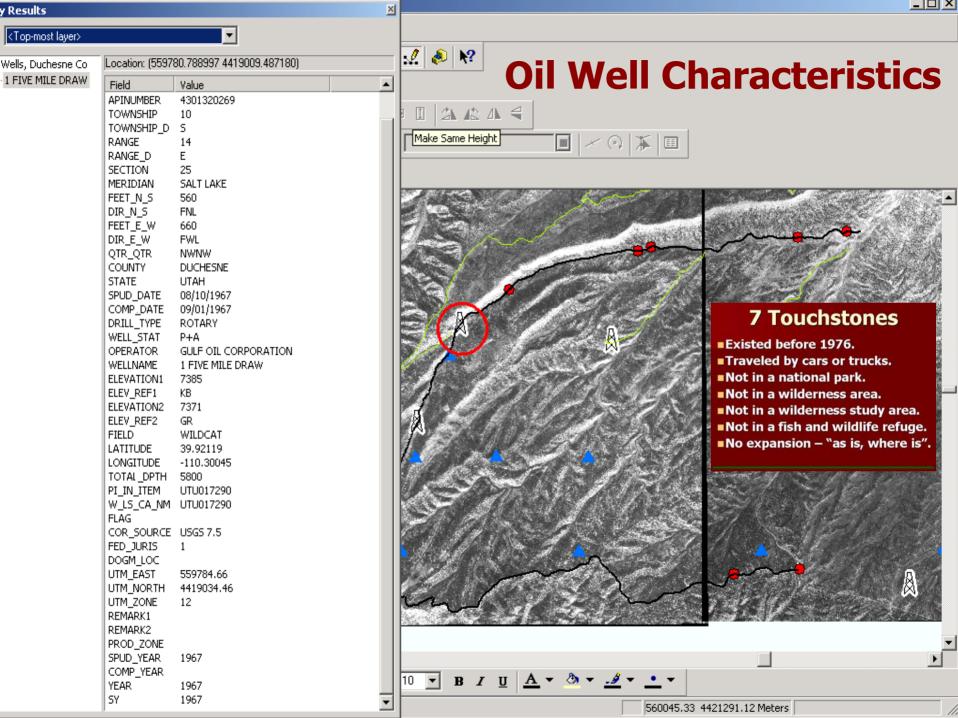


















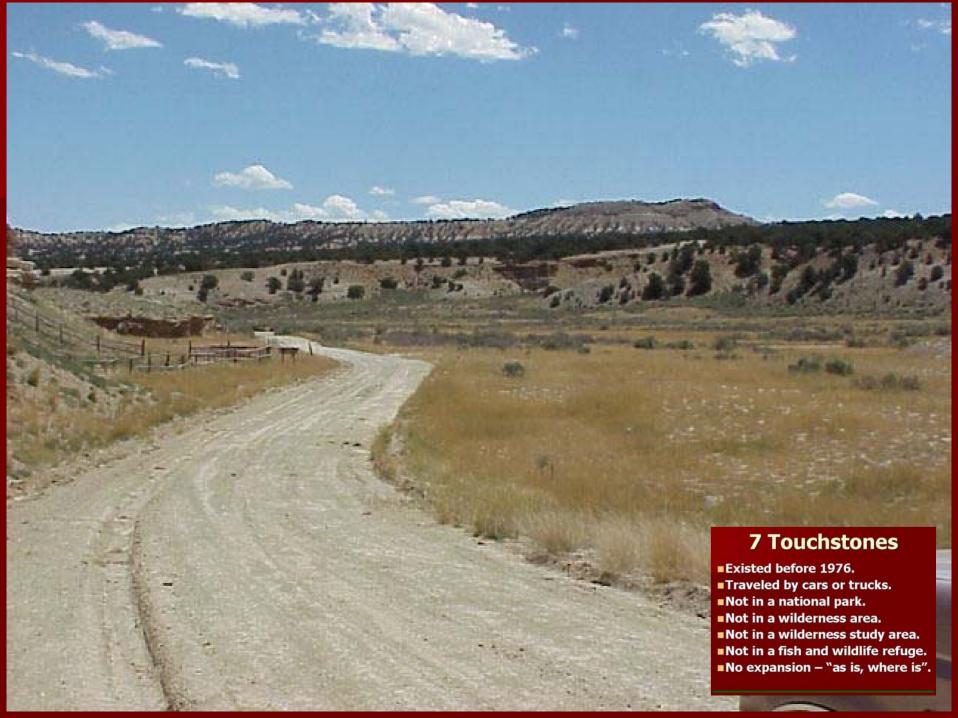










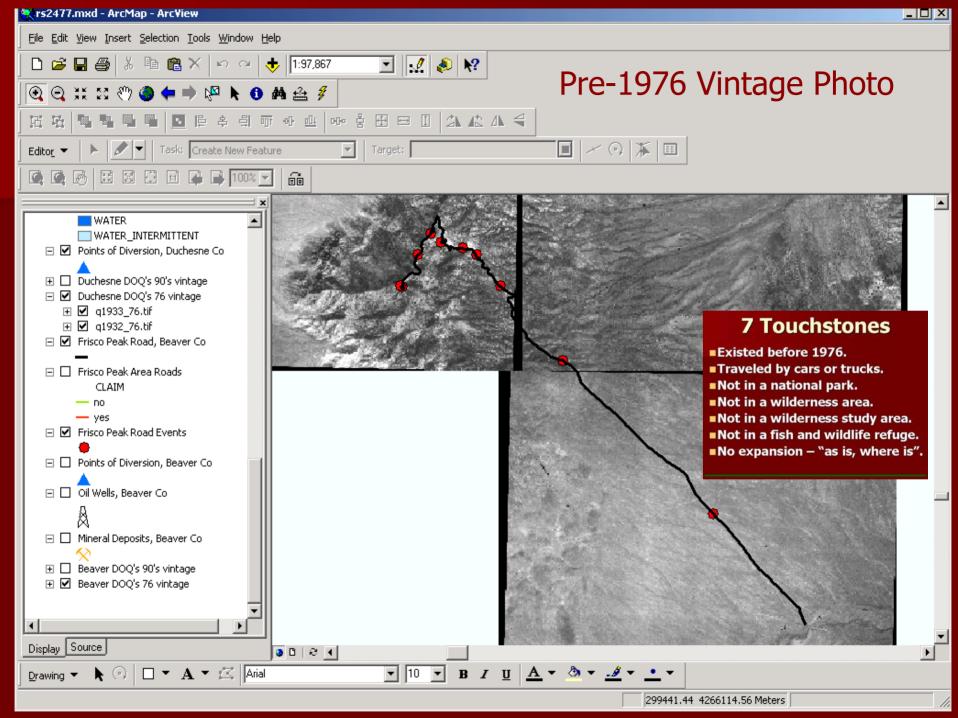


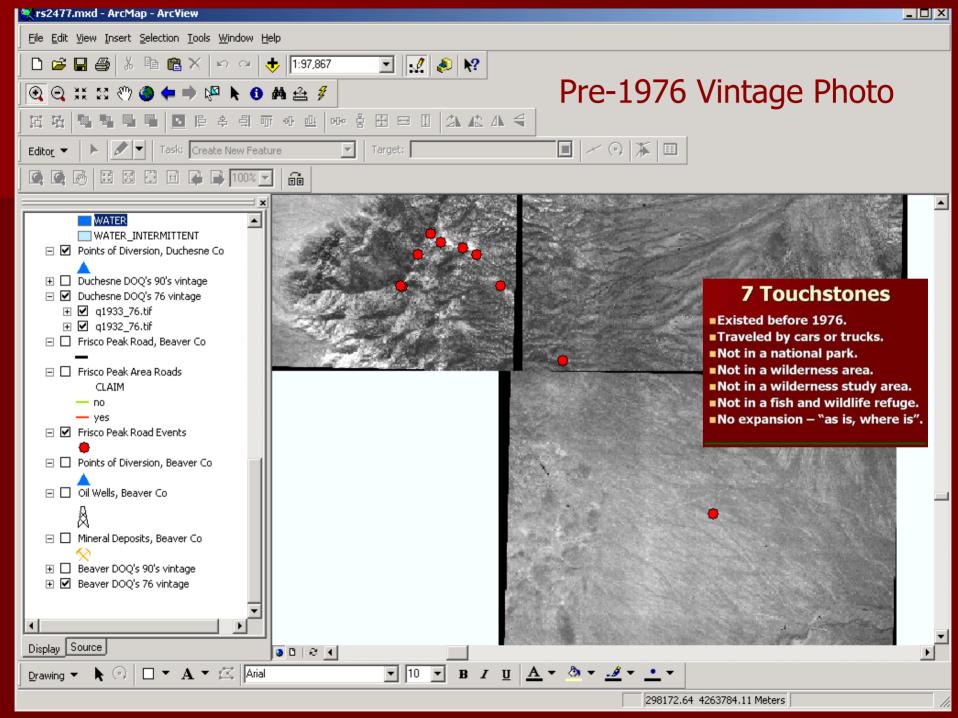
Affidavit

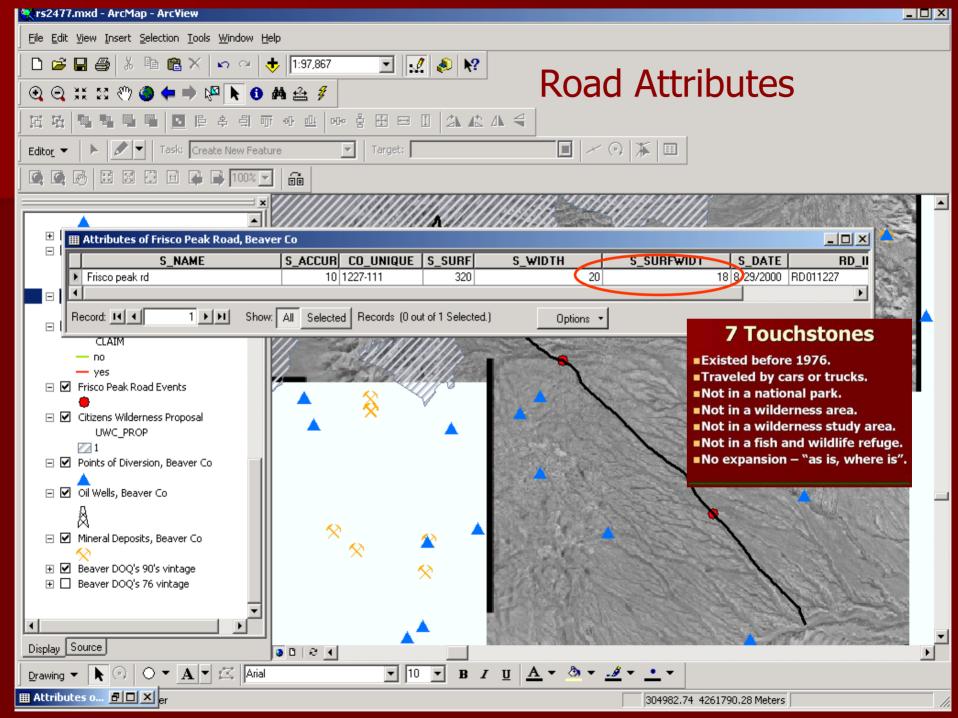
- 97. I have observed the Five Mile Draw Road (County Road # 504) in Duchesne County since 1964 and the road descriptions herein pertain to that road. The Five Mile Draw Road runs from the Wells Draw Road to the Ashley National Forest. (See Exhibit.)
- 98. I am familiar with the indicated road for the Same reasons identified in paragraph #3.
- 99. It is the reputation in the community that this road was used by the general public since at least 1900, and has been continuously since that time.
- 100. The road has been open to the public for all to use, to come and go as they pleased, since at least as early as the early 1900's and continuing through 1976 and beyond.
- 101. Since at least as early as the early 1900's and continuing to the present the road has been used for ranching, traveling in and through the area, recreation, accessing state school and institutional trust lands, hunting and other sportsmen access, state and local government access, oil and mineral exploration and drilling and contractors.
- 102. Travelers on the road from at least as early as the early 1900's and continuing thereafter included those who went by foot, horseback, wagon, car, motorcycle, recreational vehicle and truck.
- 103. When I first used and observed the road it ran the same route as it does now, and the road was well established as of 1950.
- 104. At no time during my tenure as Road Supervisor did the County undertake any procedure to abandon or vacate it's right-of-way on the road.
- 105. This road has been included in the state highway system or infrastructure and has been designated as a Class D highway over which the County has been given jurisdiction by the state legislature for construction, operations and maintenance.
- 106. There were 22000 sheep in this area during any given winter. We kept this road open to allow the sheep men to move their sheep.

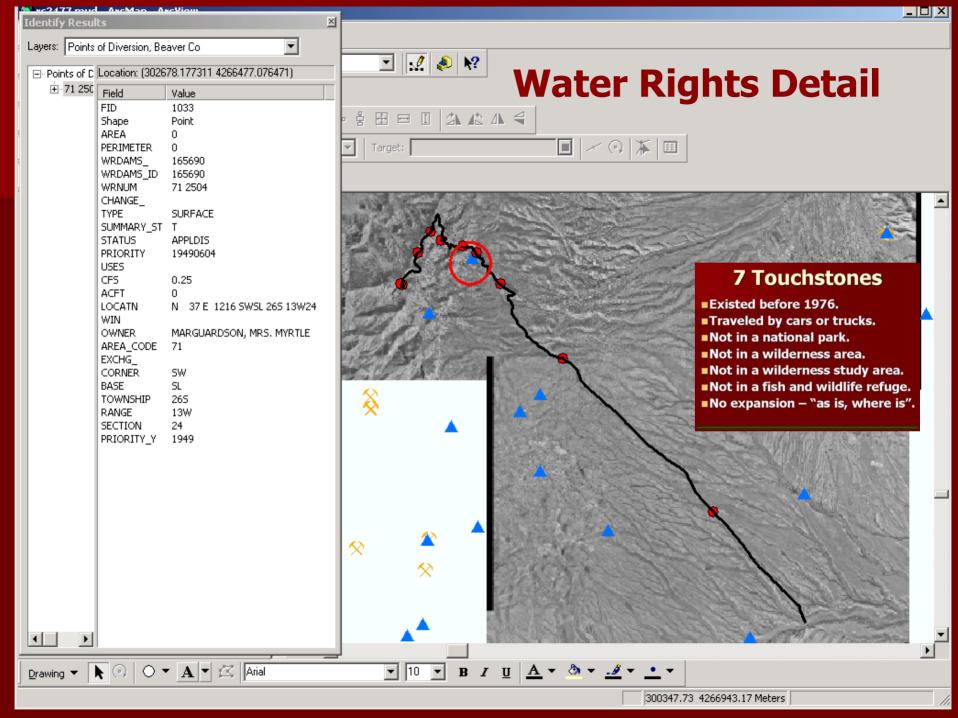
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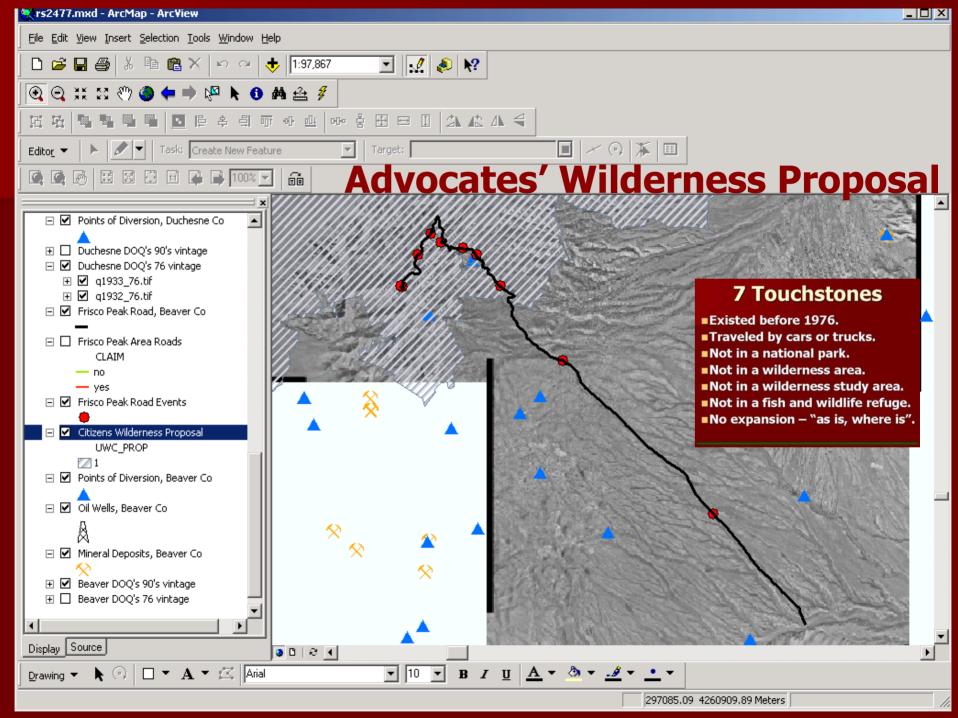


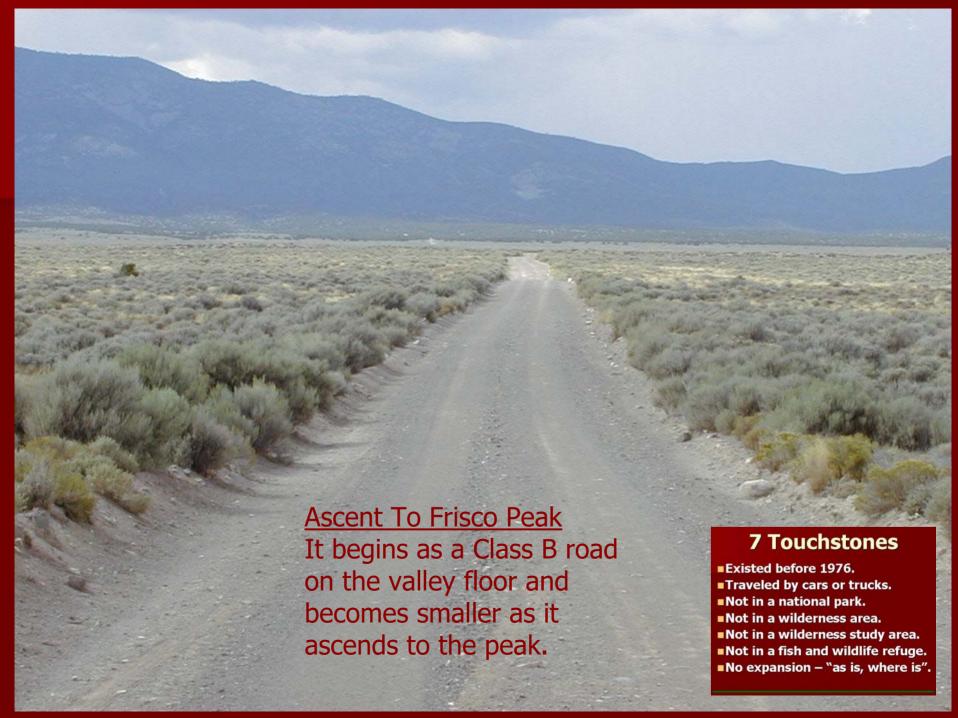






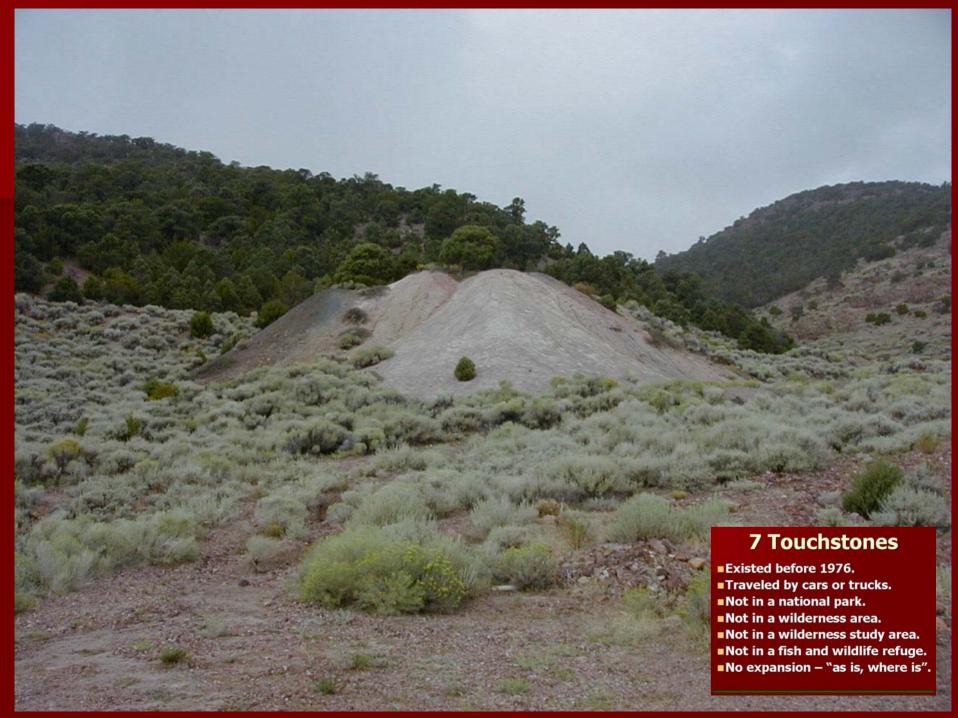
























Affidavit

- 20. <u>I have observed the Frisco Peak Road since about 1955.</u> The road descriptions herein pertain to that road.
- 21. I have traveled the Frisco Peak Road since approximately 1955.
- 22. The road has been open to the public for all to use, to come and go as they pleased, since before 1966 and continuing through 1976 and beyond.
- 23. Since before 1966 and continuing to the present the road has been used for accessing and maintaining the TV and cellular towers located at Frisco Peak, for hunting, picking pine nuts, and sightseeing.
- 24. Travelers on the road from before 1966 and continuing thereafter included those who went by car and four-wheel drive pickup.
- 25. When I first used and observed the road it ran essentially the same route as it does now. The width of the traveled portion of the road as of 1966 was essentially the same as it is now.
- 26. Construction and maintenance of the road before 1976 and continuing to the present is performed by Beaver County, using motor graders.
- 27. By way of further particulars regarding this highway as it now stands, it is a Class B road. The road begins off of Highway 21 at the Big Wash and ends at the top of Frisco Peak. The road surface is native dirt, with gravel added and graded in at certain locations

Other photos from Rich, Kane and Washington County

